

英语学科寒假作业（复习） Day 8 (练习时长：40 分钟)

姓名： 完成评价：

一、核心知识的归纳总结和梳理模块

A.核心词汇

- | | |
|---|------------------------------|
| 1. _____ adv.立刻 | 9. _____ n.利润;利益 |
| 2. _____ n. 生活环境;栖息地 | 10. _____ n., vi.& vt. 攻击;抨击 |
| 3. _____ n.平均数;平均水平 adj.平均的;
正常的;普通的 | 11. _____ n.商品;货物 |
| 4. _____ adj. 居住的;活的 n.生活; | 12. _____ n. 生物;动物 |
| 5. _____ n.措施;方法 vt. 测量;估量 | 13. _____ adj.由于;因为 |
| 6. _____ n. 官方;当权;权威 | 14. _____ n. 临近的地方;街区 |
| 7. _____ n. 平原 adj. 简单明了的; | 15. _____ vt. 激发;搅动 |
| 8. _____ vt.& vi.(_____, _____) 射杀;射伤 | 16. _____ n. 皮;皮肤 |

B.拓展词汇

17. legal *adj.*法律的;合法的→ _____ *adj.*不合法的;非法的→ _____ *adv.*不合法地;非法地
18. _____ *vt. & vi.*打猎;搜寻;追捕→ _____ *n.*猎人 → _____ *n.* 打猎,狩猎
19. _____ *vt.*使惊恐;使害怕;使担心 *n.*恐慌;警报;警报器→ _____ *adj.*担心的;害怕的
→ _____ *adj.*惊人的;使人惊恐的
20. _____ *n.*速度;(比)率 *vt.*划分等级→ _____ *n.*等级;级别
21. _____ *adj.*已灭绝的→ _____ *n.*灭绝
22. mass *adj.*大量的;广泛的 *n.*大量;堆;群→ _____ *adj.* 大而重的, 结实的;严重的
23. aware *adj.*知道;发觉;有...意识的→ _____ *n.*意识 → _____ *adj.*没意识到的
24. _____ *vt.*使遭受危险;危害→ _____ *adj.*濒危的→ danger *n.*危险→ _____
*adj.*危险的
25. _____ *n.*王子;王孙;亲王→ _____ *n.*公主;贵族夫人;王妃
26. concern *vt.*涉及;让.....担忧 *n.*担心;挂念;→ _____ *adj.*担心的;关切的→ _____
*prep.*关于;涉及
27. adapt *vi.* 适应 *vt.*使适应;→ _____ *n.*适合;适应; 改编本→ adaptable *adj.* 能适应的
28. press *v.*按;压→ _____ *n.*压力;要求
29. _____ *n.*(动植物)保护区;储藏(量) *vt.*预订;预留;保留→ _____ *n.* 预订;预留
30. _____ *vt.*观察(到);注视;遵守→ _____ *n.*观察;监视;遵守

31. beauty *n.* 美; 美人; 美好的东西 → _____ *adj.* 美丽的 → _____ *vt.* 使更美丽
32. _____ *vt.* 提醒, 使想起 → _____ *n.* 引起回忆的事物, 提醒人的事物
33. _____ *adj.* 有效的; 生效的 → _____ *n.* 效果; 作用; 影响
34. recover *vi.* 恢复; 康复 *vt.* 找回; 寻回 → _____ *n.* 恢复; 康复
35. _____ *vt.* 去除; 移开; 脱去 → _____ *n.* 移走, 消除
36. intend *vi. & vt.* 打算; 计划; 想要 → _____ *n.* 计划; 打算
37. _____ *n.* 威胁 → _____ *vt.* 威胁; 危及 → _____ *adj.* 恐吓的, 威胁的
38. _____ *vi.* 存在; 生存 → _____ *n.* 存在; 生存
39. _____ *n.* 和谐; 融洽 → _____ *adj.* 和谐的
40. reduce *vt.* 减少 → _____ *n.* 减少; 缩小; 削减; 下降; 降低
41. _____ *n.* 感情; 情感; 情绪 → _____ *adj.* 情绪的; 情感的
42. _____ *adj.* 特别的; 不寻常的 → _____ *adj.* 平常的; 惯常的; 通常的

C. 重点短语

- | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 43. _____ 究竟; 到底 | 51. _____ 看清; 听清; 分清; 理解 |
| 44. _____ 灭亡; 逐渐消失 | 52. _____ 使某人想起 |
| 45. _____ 意识到; 知道 | 53. _____ 保护; 照管; 监督 |
| 46. _____ 平均 | 54. _____ 日日夜夜; 夜以继日 |
| 47. _____ 取得进步 | 55. _____ 由于; 因为 |
| 48. _____ 对... 关切的; 为... 担忧的 | 56. _____ 搜索; 查找 |
| 49. _____ 适应 | 57. _____ 激起 |
| 50. _____ 在压力下; 承受压力 | |

二、练习模块

1. I _____ to continue it and see the job through to the finish.

我打算继续做下去, 帮助把这项工作做到最后。

2. 据报道, 灾区目前正在修建许多房屋。

_____ many houses _____ in the disaster area.

3. 正是有了你的帮助, 我很快地适应了大学生活. (强调句)

_____ I adapted to the college life soon.

4. 现在有个好方法可以解决这个问题。

_____ a good way that can solve this problem now. (exist)

5. 由于多种原因,很多野生动物都已经灭绝了。(一句多译)

①For many different reasons, many species of wildlife have already_____.

②For various reasons, a variety/diversity of wild species have _____.

③Many of the wild species have _____ for reasons of all kinds.

6. The environment here is _____.

这里的环境问题令人担忧。

7. 人们认为恐龙在大约 6500 万年前灭绝了。

The dinosaurs are believed to have _____ about 65 million years ago.

8. The conservation project aims _____ the number of endangered species _____ 20% within the next five years.

保护项目的目标是在未来五年内将濒危物种的数量减少 20%。

9. Researchers _____ new methods to track the migration patterns of endangered birds more accurately.“

研究人员正在寻找新的方法来更准确地追踪濒危鸟类的迁徙模式。

10. The wildlife sanctuary implements strict visitation rules _____ minimize human impact on the animals.“

野生动物保护区实施严格的参观规则，以尽量减少人类对动物的影响。

阅读下面短文， 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Recently, the strange acts of some animals at Nanning Zoo in Guangxi have been listed in the top searches of Sina Weibo and have caused _____ 11 _____ (heat) discussion online. In a video shot by Jimu News, several different animals in the zoo act _____ 12 _____ (strange). A chimpanzee throws pieces of turf at visitors, a gibbon (长臂猿) _____ 13 _____ (copy) the move of visitors and a bear shakes its rear (臀部). People joked, “Are there any normal animals at this zoo?”

Although these strange acts amused many viewers, the _____ 14 _____ (true) behind might not be that funny. Some people worried about the mental condition of the animals, _____ 15 _____ (wonder) if the lack _____ 16 _____ freedom hurts their mental states. Unfortunately, this guess turned out correct in some ways, _____ 17 _____ was confirmed by specialists. Gao Yanhong, a staff member at Wuhan zoo, told Jimu News that some of these animals behavioral _____ 18 _____ (pattern) are natural. Some are because of external stimuli (外部刺激) or their captive environment, like the elephant swinging its body.

The zoo determined _____ 19 _____ (improve) the well-being of the animals such as clearing away

stones to make the environment much 20 (safe). The zoo also called on visitors to show respect and politeness for the animals, noted Jimu News.

D.经典句式

1.**Only** when we learn to exist in harmony with nature **can we stop** being a threat to wildlife and to our plant.只有当我们学会和大自然和谐相处,我们才不会成为野生生物和地球的威胁。

[知识拓展]

only + 状语(副词/介词短语/状语从句)置于句首,主句要用部分倒装形式。

其结构为: only+状语+助动词/情态动词/系动词 be + 主语+其他。但 only 放在句首修饰主语时不倒装。

[句式仿写]

1)只有你来到中国,你才能体验中国的饮食文化。

2)只有通过多与我们的父母沟通,我们才能弥合/消除代沟。

2.**This is why** we are here---to observe Tibetan antelopes.(p16)

这就是我们来这里的原因---观察藏羚羊。

[知识拓展]

This/That is why...这/那就是...的原因 (why 引导表语从句表示结果)

This /That is because ...这/那是因为... (because 引导的表语从句表示原因)

The reason why ... is that... ...的原因是... (why 引导定语从句)

句式仿写:

读经典作品能够丰富我们的日常生活,减轻我们的压力。这就是我们应该多读经典作品的原因。(一句多译)

1) _____

2) _____

3) _____

3.**When it comes to** wildlife protection, all species-the good ,the bad, and the ugly- should be treated equally.(P20) 当谈到野生动物保护,所有的物种,无论好的,坏的,丑的,都应该被公平的对待。

句式仿写:

当谈及公开发言,没人能比得上他。

VI.话题作文-----如何写倡议信

一、文体分析

倡议书属于应用文的一种,是为倡议或是发起某项活动而写的号召性的公开提议性的专用文体。具

体写作结构为：点明发出倡议的背景和目的；列举倡议的具体内容；表明倡议者的决心和希望。

二、素材积累

1. 必备词语：

make profits 获取利润

habitat loss 栖息地丧失

in danger of extinction 濒临灭绝的危险

be aware of the problem 意识到这个问题

raise awareness of 提高...的意识

speak up for endangered animals 为濒危动物发声

watch over 保护，照管，监督

save...from... / keep...safe from... 保护...免受...

call on sb. to do sth. 号召某人做某事

2. 必备句型：

【精彩开头】

1). We'll have a show in July to raise people's awareness of wildlife protection. .

我们将于七月举行一次展览以提高人们对野生动物保护的意识。

2). Many wild animals are in danger of dying out. . 许多野生动物正面临灭绝的危险。

3). Our planet's wildlife is dying out at an alarming rate.

我们星球上的野生动物正在以惊人的速度灭绝。

【正文佳句】

1). This mass extinction is caused by hunting, habitat loss and pollution.

这种大规模灭绝是由狩猎、栖息地丧失和污染造成的。

2). Air and water are being polluted so that the environment in which animals live is destroyed.

空气和水正受到污染，以至于动物生存的环境被破坏。

3). The government has taken effective measures to protect them.

政府已采取有效措施保护他们。

4). We are not trying to save the animals, we're trying to save ourselves.

我们不是在拯救动物，我们是在拯救我们自己。

【余味结尾】

1). When the buying stops, the killing can too. 没有买卖就没有杀害。

2). It is high time that we should take action. 是我们采取行动的时候了。

3). We must make people aware of the problem and help protect the endangered wildlife before it's too late.

我们必须让人们意识到这个问题，并在为时已晚之前帮助保护濒危野生动物。

4). Only when we learn to exist in harmony with nature can we stop being a threat to wildlife and to our planet.

只有当我们学会与自然和谐相处时，我们才能停止对野生动物和对我们的星球的威胁。

三、Writing

假如你是李华，请结合以下信息，给 21 世纪报社写一份倡议书，倡议大家关注野生动物的保护。

1.简述野生动物的现状；

2.野生动物减少的原因以及采取的措施；

3.呼吁大家保护野生动物。

注意：字数控制在 80 词左右；可以适当增加细节，以使文章连贯。

Nowadays, with the development of society, the number of wild animals is decreasing at an alarming rate, some of which are in danger of dying out.

There are many reasons for this. Firstly, some people are still hunting wild animals to make profits. In addition, the habitats of wild animals are being destroyed by human beings. Finally, environmental pollution also leads to the extinction of wild animals. As for protecting wild animals, what we can do is to make laws to stop hunting them and destroying their habitats. What's more, measures should be taken to stop pollution.

All in all, it is high time that we devoted ourselves to protecting wild animals. To protect wild animals is to protect ourselves.

写作：
